AN INTRODUCTORY GUIDE TO FRONT COUNTRY CAMPING INFORMATION SOURCES

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Canadian Parks Service
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INTRODUCTION

Canadian Parks Service (CPS) staff require more innovative ways of accessing key information sources to assist them in the planning, management and delivery of front country camping opportunities and related services.

This introductory guide to information sources on Front Country Camping has been developed for CPS staff, particularly regional Visitor Activity Specialists. The information sources identified herein represent a synthesis of potential data sources developed over a relatively short period of intensive research.

In the CPS, Front Country Camping includes fully serviced, semi-serviced frontcountry primitive, goup and overflow camping opportunities as defined by the Management Information Framework Service Descriptions (1990) and The Camping Manual (1991)(see Appendix A). Front Country Camping opportunities are provided in Zone IV and V areas and are accessible by automobile.

In order to develop a concise and practical guide to the most useful information sources, the following criteria were used to gather and screen material.

1. Post publication date 1980.
2. Material must be accessible to CPS staff.
3. Comprehensive and representative examples.
4. High quality reports and studies.
5. Emphasis on Canadian information sources and include international examples where appropriate.

The introductory guide should be used in conjunction with approved planning processes,(Visitor Activity Management Process and A Guide to Service Planning),as well as your own information systems, experience, and existing "informal networks." It will be necessary to look beyond this guide for more detailed information.

Local publications should also be used to keep the reader informed of courses, seminars, exhibits, and learning opportunities in their region.

FORMAT

This guide has been organized by the following **subject headings**:

1. Activity Description - with definition of activity, setting, time of year, skills, equipment

2. Experience/Behavior - needs expectations from a visitor perspective and from a management perspective, departure information, evaluation

3. Market Characteristics - origin, age, sex, language, group size, group composition, mode of access, education, occupation, length of stay, park use patterns, trends

4. Operations - day to day operations of campgrounds and related services and facilities.

5. Planning - planning for the provision of camping services.

6. Public Safety - accident prevention, search and rescue services, park user safety information, and control, programs, hazard monitoring, and abatement programs, and public safety planning.

7. Resource Protection - measures taken to prevent damage caused by human or natural agents to the resources of the park or site.

8. Trends - changes in the camping market, styles of camping, equipment, setting desired and use patterns.

For each major subject heading a list of information sources is provided with sample references.
Sources include:

1. Articles;
2. Books;
3. Directories (advisory information);
4. Guidebooks (a book of information often for travellers);
5. Reports;
6. Technical/standards information (specialized and technical knowledge).

OTHER INFORMATION SOURCES

Libraries

Libraries provide:
- an organized collection of general information sources
- basic references, books, texts, reports, periodicals, and a large collection of technical information.
- access to electronic databases
- personal assistance in finding information
- specialized libraries for trade, research and non-governmental organizations. Government departments should also be consulted.

Computerized Information Retrieval

Services provided include:
- automated reference retrieval.
- booklets containing information on the databases which they offer.

"Host" "supplier" or "vendor" are names given to commercial organizations with large and often sophisticated computers that produce databases available on-line to any user who buys into it (dialing in from remote sites). Users are provided with an opportunity to subscribe to one or more hosts for a nominal fee. These databases can be accessed through a library provided they have the facilities. Searches are most effective if the topic is specific.

Periodicals

This includes:

- journals, serials, and magazines. Many publications are produced at regular intervals and may be more current than other sources of information.
- information on current projects, practice, and techniques

Unless otherwise indicated, the books and periodicals included in this bibliography can be obtained at the various locations listed on the following page.

HQ: National Parks Headquarters
Canadian Parks Service
Visitor Activity Branch
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
2nd Floor 10 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3
contact person: Richard Pope,(819) 997-4939

ECDL: Environment Canada Departmental Library
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
10 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3

Computerized Databases:
ELIAS- Environmental Libraries Automated System
CAB Abstracts

SEDC: Socio Economic Documentation Centre
2400 Asticou Centre
241 Cité des Jeunes Blvd.
Hull, Quebec, K1A 0H3
Jim Ewers: (819) 994-2000

TRDC: Tourism Reference and Documentation Centre
Tourism Canada
235 Queen St. 4th Floor East
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A OH6 (613) 954-3924

WRO: Western Regional Office
Canadian Parks Service
P.O. Box 2989 Station M
Calgary Alberta
T2P 3H8

General:Commonly found in any library, or found informally between specialists

This guide is not restricted to printed material. A separate section is devoted to computer-based services. It also includes sources of additional information such as related Associations and Clubs.

1. ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION

Articles

Author: Barsky, L.
Title: "Hit the Road" A First Timer's Guide to Cross Canada Camping:The Gear, the Parks..."
Source: Chatelaine April 1989
Location: General

Author: Echelberger, H.
Title: "Camping"
Source: A Literature Review: The Presidents Commission On Americas Outdoors (Activities pp. 71-80) 1986
Location: HQ, General, ECDL

Books

Author:
Title: Outdoor Recreation In A Nation of Communities
Source: 1988
Location: ECDL, HQ

Author: Wall,G., Marsh,J.
Title: Recreational Land Use. Perspectives on its Evolution
Source: Carleton U. Press 1982
Location: ECDL (CAB ABSTRACTS)

Directories

Author:
Title: Database Directory
Source: Knowledge Industry Publications and American Society for Information Science 1985
Location: ECDL, General

Author:
Title: Directory of Canadian Environmental Experts
Source: National Research Council 1980
Location: ECDL, General

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ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION cont'd

Guidebooks

Author:
Title: Eastern Canada Camping Recreation
Source: Canadian Camping Association 1985
Location: TRDC, General

Author: Lightbody,M.
Title: Canada A Travel Survival Kit
Source: Lonely Planet Publications 1989
Location: TRDC

Author:
Title: Western Canada Alaska Camping
Source: Canadian Automobile Association 1985
Location: TRDC

Author:
Title: New Brunswick Accommodations/Gites Touristiques
Source: New Brunswick Tourism 1984
Location: TRDC

Author:
Title: Directory:Western Edition
Source: Camping Canada Magazine 1984
Location: General, TRDC

Reports

Author: L.J.D'Amore & Associates
Title: Activity Profile:Preliminary Guide to Frontcountry Camping
Source: Environment Canada Parks 1986
Location: HQ, ECDL, General

Author: Paul, J.
Title: Recreational Vehicle Camping In National Parks
Source: Parks Canada 1982
Location: ECDL (CAB ABSTRACTS)

ACTIVITY DESCRIPTION cont'd

Standards/Technical Information

Author: Parks Canada
Title: Management Directive 4.6.30 Camping Activity
Source: Environment Canada 1985
Location: HQ, ECDL

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Camping Manual
Source: Environment Canada 1991
Location: HQ, ECDL

-FRONT COUNTRY CAMPING-

2. EXPERIENCE/BEHAVIOUR

Articles

Author: McGuire, F. et al.
Title: "**The Importance of Selected Facilities, Programs, and Services to Older Visitors**"
Source: Journal of Park and Recreation Administration 7(3) Fall 1989
Location: HQ, General

Author: Gramman, J.
Title: "**Toward A Behavioral Theory of Crowding In Outdoor Recreation: An Evaluation...**"
Source: Leisure Sciences 5(2) 1982
Location: ECDL, General

Author: West, P.
Title: "**Social Benefits of Outdoor Recreation: Sociological Perspectives and Implications...**"
Source: A Literature Review: The President's Commission On Americas Outdoors 1986 (Values PP. 93-102)
Location: HQ, ECDL, General

Author: Irwin,T. et al.
Title: "**Campsite Users' Location and Choice Behavior In Rainbow Falls Provincial Park**"
Source: Recreation Research Review 12(1) 1986
Location: University of Waterloo, TRDC, General

Author: Fillimore E. et al.
Title: "**Motorcycle Riding Areas Reduce Conflicts With Campers**"
Source: Southern Journal of Applied Forestry 2(2) 1978
Location: TRDC

Author: Brown, T. et al.
Title: "**Recreation Participation and the Validity of Photobased Preference Judgements**"
Source: Journal of Leisure Research 20(4) 1988
Location: ECDL

Author: McEwen, Douglas, Kenneth Chilman
Title: "**A Conceptual Framework for Integrating Social Considerations...**"
Source: Proceedings: Social Research in National Parks and Wildland Areas
Location: HQ

EXPERIENCE/BEHAVIOUR cont'd

Author: Connelly, Nancy
Title: "Critical Factors and Their Threshold for Camper Satisfaction at Two Campgrounds"
Source: Journal of Leisure Research 19 (3) 1987
Location: HQ

Books

Author: Manning, R.
Title: Studies In Outdoor Recreation: A Review and Synthesis of the Social Science Literature
Source: Oregon State University Press 1986
Location: ECDL

Author: Manning,R. et al.
Title: Studies In Outdoor Recreation Search and Research for Satisfaction
Source: Oregon State University Press 1986
Location: ECDL

Author: Knopf,R.
Title: Behavior and the Natural Environment
Source: Plenum Press 1982
Location: ECDL

Directories

Author: Woodall
Title: Woodall's 1988 Tent Camping Guide: Your Complete Tenting Directory
Source: Woodall Publishing Company
Location: HQ, General

Author:
Title: Camping In Ontario
Source: Ontario Private Campground Association 1989
Location: ECDL

Guidebooks

Author: Woodall
Title: Woodall's Campground Directory:North American Edition
Source: Woodall Publishing Company 1988
Location: HQ, TRDC

EXPERIENCE/BEHAVIOUR cont'd

Author:
Title: Camping Canada:Canadian Campground Directory
Source: Camping Canada Magazine 1984
Location: HQ, TRDC

Reports

Author: Dyck,B.
Title: Public Opinions About Provincial Park Campgrounds by BC Residents: Summary Report
Source: 1989
Location: ECDL

Author: Belland,G. et al.
Title: Secondary Data and Qualitative Assessment of Camping In Western Region National Parks
Source: Environment Canada 1987
Location: WRO

Author: Moeller,B. et al.
Title: Measuring Perception of Elements In Outdoor Environments
Source: US Forest Service 1974
Location: ECDL

Author: Paul, J.
Title: Recreational Vehicle Camping in National Parks
Source: Parks Canada 1982
Location: HQ, ECDL

Author: Riley,J.
Title: An Analysis of Visitors' Willingness to Pay for an Expanded Service Level at Ontario Provincial Parks
Source: University of Waterloo Master's Thesis 1989
Location: ECDL, University of Waterloo

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3. MARKET CHARACTERISTICS

Articles

Author: Stynes, D.
Title: "Recreation Forecasting Methods"
Source: A Literature Review: The Presidents Commission On Americas Outdoors (Demand pp. 33-49) 1986
Location: HQ, General, ECDL

Reports

Author: McCann, J.
Title: Tent Camping: A Visitor Activity Profile
Source: Parks Canada 1982
Location: HQ, ECDL

Author: Woodbay Consulting Group
Title: Secondary Analysis: BC Parks Camper Survey Data
Source: WRO, Canadian Parks Service 1989
Location: WRO, SEDC

Author: Belland, G. et al.
Title: Secondary Data and Qualitative Assessment of Camping in Western Region National Parks
Source: Canadian Parks Service 1987
Location: WRO

Author: Exeleration Corp.
Title: Alberta's Private Campground Industry Analysis
Source: Alberta Department of Tourism 1987
Location: WRO

Author: McCann, J.
Title: Tent Camping: A Visitor Activity Profile
Source: Parks Canada 1982
Location: ECDL (CAB ABSTRACTS)

Author: Ministry of Natural Resources
Title: Ontario Provincial Parks Marketing Research Study Final Report 1988
Source: Laventhol & Horwath Management Consultants 1988
Location: HQ

Author:
Title: Touriscope 1986 Domestic Travel: Canadians Travelling In Canada
Source: Statistics Canada 1987
Location: HQ

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MARKET CHARACTERISTICS cont'd

Author: Woodbay Consulting Group
Title: Campground Market Assessment
Source: Canadian Parks Service 1989
Location: HQ

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4. OPERATIONS

Articles

Author: Reiling, S. et al.
Title: "The Influence of Information On User's Attitudes Toward Campground User Fees"
Source: Journal of Leisure Research 20(3) 1988
Location: ECDL, General

Author: LaPage, W. et al.
Title: "Images of Camping-Barriers to Participation"
Source: Journal of Travel Research 15(4) Spring 1977
Location: WRO, HQ, General

Books

Author: Hultsman, J. et al.
Title: Planning Parks for People
Source: Venture Publications 1987
Location: TRDC

Reports

Author: Moves Marketing Corporation
Title: BC Parks Camping Marketing Plan
Source: BC Parks 1987
Location: WRO

Author: National Campground Owners Association
Title: American Campground Industry 1982 Economic Analysis
Source: US Forest Service 1982
Location: WRO

Author:
Title: Visitor Impact Assessment of Headquarters Campground In Fundy National Park
Source: Parks Canada 1984
Location: TRDC, General

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5. PLANNING

Articles

Author: Fesenmaier, D.
Title: "Locational Analysis In Campground Development Decisions"
Source: Journal of Travel Research 24(3) Winter 1986
Location: General, ECDL

Author: LaPage, W. et al.
Title: "Images of Camping-Barriers to Participation"
Source: Journal of Travel Research 5(4) 1977
Location: ECDL, General

Author: Grannary, L. et al.
Title: "The Impact of a Film On Campers' Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behavioral Intentions..."
Source: Recreation Research Review 12 (3) 1986
Location: TRDC

Author: Womble,P. et al.
Title: "Crowding In A National Park Campground Katmai National Monument In Alaska"
Source: Environment and Behavior 13(5) 1981
Location: TRDC

Author: Reiling, S.
Title: "The Influence of Information On Users' Attitudes Toward Campground User Fees"
Source: Journal of Leisure Research 20(3) 1988
Location: ECDL

Author: West, P.
Title: "Social Benefits of Outdoor Recreation: Sociological Perspectives and Implications..."
Source: A Literature Review: The President's Commission On Americas Outdoors 1986 (Values pp. 93-102)
Location: General, HQ

Author: Rollins, Rick
Title: "Practical Application of Decision Frameworks to Camping"
Source: Proceedings: Towards Serving Visitors and Managing Our Resources 1989
Location: HQ

Author: Seale, E.
Title: "Camping in Canadian National Parks"
Source: Proceedings: Towards Serving Visitors and Managing Our Resources 1989
Location: HQ

PLANNING cont'd

Author: McEwen, Douglas, Kenneth Chilman
Title: "A Conceptual Framework for Integrating Social Considerations..."
Source: Proceedings: Social Research in National Parks and Wildland Areas
Location: HQ

Author: Connelly, Nancy
Title: "Critical Factors and Their Threshold for Camper Satisfaction at Two Campgrounds"
Source: Journal of Leisure Research 19 (3) 1987
Location: HQ

Books

Author:
Title: Planning Canadian Campgrounds
Source: Industry Development Branch
Location: ECDL

Author:
Title: Planning des terrains de camping au Canada
Source: Office of Tourism 1980
Location: ECDL

Author: Inntrec Group I
Title: A Perspective of Canada's Private Campground Industry
Source: Tourism Development Branch
Location: ECDL

Author: Graefe, Alan. Fred Kuss
Title: Visitor Impact Management: The Planning Framework
Source: National Park and Conservation Association 1990
Location: HQ

Author: Graefe, Alan. Fred Kuss
Title: Visitor Impact Management: A Review of Research
Source: National Park and Conservation Association 1990
Location: HQ

Author: Servicde to the Public Task Force, PS 2000
Title: Service to the Public Task Force Report
Source: PS 2000, Oct. 1990
Location: ECDL

PLANNING cont'd

Reports

Author: Penaloza, L.
Title: Campers In State and Private Campgrounds:The 1987 Wisconsin Camper Survey
Source: Department of Natural Resources, University of Wisconsin 1987
Location: ECDL

Author: Tennessee Valley Authority
Title: Land Between the Lakes Constituent Needs Assessment FY88 Planning Cycle
Source: Marketing and Planning Group, Tennessee Valley Authority 1987
Location: HQ

Author: Alegre, R. et al.
Title: Camping Activity Study: National Parks Phase I Reports
Source: Parks Canada 1983
Location: ECDL (CAB ABSTRACTS)

Author:
Title: ROS User's Guide
Source: US Forest Service, USDA 1982
Location: HQ, General

Author: Lucas, R.
Title: Recreation Regulations: When Are They Needed?
Source:
Location: ECDL (ELIAS)

Author: Parks Canada
Title: Visitor Impact Assessment of Headquarters Campground In Fundy National Park
Source: University of New Brunswick 1986
Location: TRDC

Author: NCOAA
Title: American Campground Industry 1982 Economic Analysis
Source: US Forest Service, University of Vermont
Location: WRO

Author: Bevins, M. et al.
Title: The Campground Industry-Recent National Trends
Source: USDA
Location: WRO

PLANNING cont'd

Author: Parks Canada
Title: Draft Discussion Paper Camping Activity Study, National Parks Summary Phase II
Source: 1983
Location: WRO

Author: Rollins and Associates
Title: Visitor Evaluation of National Park Campgrounds: An Assessment of Procedures for Measuring Camper Satisfaction
Source: 1988
Location: HQ

Technical/Standards Information

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Camping Manual
Source: Environment Canada 1991
Location: ECDL, General

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: A Guide to Service Planning
Source: Environment Canada
Location: HQ

Author: Hultsman, J. et al.
Title: Planning Parks for People
Source: Venture Publications 1987
Location: TRDC

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Accessibility: Requirements and Recommendations Access Series
Source: Environment Canada 1991
Location: HQ, General

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Natural Resource Management Process Manual
Source: Environment Canada
Location: HQ

Author:Canadian Parks Service
Title: Access Series: Disability Awareness and Sensitivity Training
Source: Environment Canada 1990
Location: HQ

PLANNING cont'd

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Access Series: Design and Parks Programs
Source: Environment Canada 1989
Location: HQ

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Guide for the Preparation of Screening Report
Source: Environment Canada 1983
Location: HQ

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Manual on the Application of the Environmental Assessment and Review Process Within Parks Canada
Source: Environment Canada 1981
Location: HQ

Author: Parks Canada
Title: National Park Management Planning Process
Source: Environment Canada
Location: TRDC

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6. PUBLIC SAFETY

Articles

Author: Westover, et al.
Title: "Crime and Law Enforcement"
Source: Parks and Recreation 15(8) 1980
Location: HQ

Author: Lucas, R.
Title: "Recreation Regulations-When Are They Needed?"
Source: Journal of Forestry 80(3) 1982
Location: HQ, SEDC

Directories

Author: Woodall
Title: Woodall's 1988 Camping Guide The Complete Campground Directory
Source: Woodall Publishing Co. 1988
Location: HQ, ECDL

Standards/Technical Information

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Management Directive 4.4.3 Public Safety Management
Source: Natural Resources Branch, National Parks
Location: HQ

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7. RESOURCE PROTECTION

Articles

Author: Stankey, H. et al.
Title: "Carrying Capacity In Recreational Settings: Evolution, Appraisal,and Application"
Source: Leisure Sciences (6) 1984
Location: ECDL

Author: Heberlein et al.
Title: "A Conceptual Framework for Carrying Capacity Determination"
Source: Leisure Sciences 6(4) 1984
Location: ECDL

Author: Christiansen, H.
Title: "Vandalism and Depreciative Behavior"
Source: A Literature Review: The Presidents Commission On Americans Outdoors 1986 (Management pp. 73-87)
Location: ECDL, HQ

Author: James, TD., D. Smith
Title: "Effects of Camping Recreation on Soil, Jack Pine and Understory Vegetation in a Northwestern Ontario Park"
Source: Forest Science 25 (2) 1979
Location: General

Books

Author: Graefe, A. et al.
Title: Recreation Impacts and Carrying Capacity: A Visitor Impact Management Framework
Source: Department of Recreation, Univ. of Maryland 1985
Location: ECDL

Author: Morrison, C. et al.
Title: Depreciative Behavior In Outdoor Recreation
Source: 1979
Location: University of Waterloo

Author: Graefe, Alan. Fred Kuss
Title: Visitor Impact Management: The Planning Framework
Source: National Park and Conservation Association 1990
Location: HQ

Author: Graefe, Alan. Fred Kuss
Title: Visitor Impact Management: A Review of Research
Source: National Park and Conservation Association 1990
Location: HQ

RESOURCE PROTECTION cont'd

Reports

Author: National Park Service
Title: Leave "No Trace" Land Ethics
Source: USDA Forest Service 1987
Location: ECDL (ELIAS)

Author: Parks Canada
Title: Visitor Impact Assessment of Headquarters Campground In Fundy National Park
Source: University of New Brunswick 1984
Location: TRDC

Technical/Standards Information

Author: Canadian Parks Service
Title: Management Directive 2.4.2 Procedures for the Application of the Environmental Assessment and Review Process
Source: Environment Canada
Location: HQ

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8. TRENDS

Articles

Author: Godbey, G.
Title: **"Some Selected Societal Trends and Their Impact On Recreation and Leisure"**
Source: A Literature Review: Presidents Commission On Americans Outdoors 1986 (Demand pp. 1-8)
Location: HQ, ECDL, General

Author: O'Leary, J.
Title: **"Societal Trends In Outdoor Recreation"**
Source: Proceedings: 1985 National Outdoor Recreation Trends Symposium
Location: ECDL

Books

Author: Siehl, G.
Title: Trends In Outdoor Recreation and Related Factors 1960-1985
Source: Presidents Commission On Americans Outdoors 1986
Location: ECDL

Author: Marshall, et al.
Title: User Trend and Economic Impact Analysis:Mount Carleton Provincial Park
Source: New Brunswick Tourism
Location: TRDC

Author: Alberta Parks
Title: Park User Statistics Fiscal Year Summary 1988-89
Source: Alberta Parks Division 1989
Location: ECDL

Reports

Author: Derek Murray Consulting Associates Inc.
Title: Cape Breton Island Park Marketing Study
Source: Environment Canada Parks 1987
Location: HQ

Author: Economic Information Division
Title: Canadian Parks Service:Overview and Statistics On Visitor Participation 1987-88
Source: Environment Canada 1989
Location: HQ

TRENDS cont'd

Author: ADI Ltd.
Title: Final Report: Fundy Campground Study and Projections
Source: Environment Canada 1988
Location: ECDL

Author: Moves Marketing Corp.
Title: BC Parks Camping Marketing Plan 1987
Source: Parks Canada 1987
Location: WRO

Author: Belland, G. et al.
Title: Secondary Data and Qualitative Assessment of Camping In Western Region National Parks
Source: Environment Canada Parks 1987
Location: WRO

Author: NCOAA
Title: American Campground Industry 1982 Economic Analysis
Source: US Forest Service, University of Vermont
Location: WRO

Author: McCann,J.
Title: Tent Camping:A Visitor Activity Profile
Source: Parks Canada 1982
Location: HQ

Author: McCann, J.
Title: Camping Trends in Atlantic Region
Source: Canadian Parks Service 1989
Location: HQ

Author:
Title: Camping Trends in British Columbia: The Canadian Camper Market Executive Report
Source: Park Management Services 1988
Location: HQ

ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Computer Database Systems

Many of these databases can be found in any library. If information is needed from them, check first with a library near your location, then with ECDL.

SPORT Database
Sport information resource centre
1600 James Naismith Drive Suite 107
Gloucester, ottawa (613)748-5658
Avail on CAN/OLE, CAN/SDI

WRO Marketing Database
Greg Belland, Marketing Specialist
Western Region Office
Canadian Parks Service
(403)292-4651

Environmental Libraries Automated System (ELIAS)
Environment Canada, Departmental Library
2nd Floor, Place Vincent Massey
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3

Guide to Periodicals and Newspapers Database
International, Multilingual, Metropolitan Toronto Library
On-line service Metro Toronto library

LCMARC Library of Congress Machine Readable Cataloguing
Cataloguing Distribution Service Library of Congress
Washington DC 20541 USA-CAN/SDI CAN/OLE

CAB ABSTRACTS
C.A.B. International Wallingford England
vendor: CAN/OLE

AGRICOLA
US National Agricultural Library Beltsville, MD.
vendor: DIALOG

SOCIAL SCISEARCH
Institute for Scientific Information Philidelphia, PA.
vendor: DIALOG

DISSERTATION ABSTRACTS ONLINE
University Microfilms International AnnArbor, Michigan
DIALOG

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University Reference Groups

School of Recreation and Physical Education
Acadia University
Wolfville, Nova Scotia B0P 2H9

Department of Recreation Administration
University of Alberta
Physical Education and Recreation Center
Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2H9 (403) 432-3111

Recreation Education Department
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, British Columbia (604) 228-2211

Department of Recreology
Faculty of Social Sciences
University of Ottawa
75 Laurier Street, East
Ottawa, Ontario K1N 6N5 (613) 564-5941

Department of Recreation
Faculty of Human Kinetics and Leisure Studies
University of Waterloo
Waterloo, Ontario
N2L 3G1 (519) 885-1211

Memorial University of Newfoundland
Faculty of Education
St.John's Newfoundland
A1C 5S7 (709)737-8000

Related Camping Associations Listings

National

National Campers and Hikers Associations
Bob Hughes and Ruth Hughes, Directors
352 E. 37th Street
Hamilton Ontario
L8V 4B6 (416)383-1590

Canadian Recreational Vehicle Association/Association
canadienne de véhicules récréatifs
Frank Young, Executive Director
55 York Street, Suite 512
Toronto, Ontario
M5J 1S2

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Canadian Camping Association
Janet Adamson, President
1806 Avenue Rd., Suite 2
Toronto, Ontario
M5M 3Z1 (416) 781-4717
Newsletter: Canadian Camping Magazine

Canadian Family Camping Association
Errol and Pearl Frampton
P.O. Box 397
Rexdale, Ontario
M9W 5L4

Canadian Parks and Recreation Association/Association canadienne des loisirs/parcs
Susan Beckman
1600 James Naismith Drive, Gloucester, Ottawa
K1B 5N4 (613)748-5651
Publication: Recreation Canada

Outward Bound of Canada
Ray Preece, Director
1616 West Seventh
Vancouver, B.C.
V6J 1S5 (604) 733-9104

Atlantic Region

Campground Owners Association of New Brunswick
Robert Lewis, Executive Treasurer/Secretary
P.O. Box 582 Stn A Fredericton, New Brunswick
E3B 5A6 (506) 455-9549

Camping Association of Nova Scotia
Kelley Byrne, President
P.O.Box 30245
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3J 3H5 (902)423-5307
Publication: Camp Directory of Nova Scotia, Canoe Routes of Nova Scotia

Newfoundland and Labrador Camping Association
Judy May, President
RR 1 Site 12 P.O. Box 1
Cornerbrook, Newfoundland
A2H 2N2 (709)639-7279
Publication: Directory of Campgrounds In Newfoundland and Labrador

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Quebec Region

Association régionale de camping et caravaning de Mauricie
Marcel Massicotte
298 50e Ave. RR 2
Grand mère, Quebec
G9T 5K5 (819)538-6504

Ontario Region

Ontario Private Campground Association
Mary MacCarl, Managing Director
55 Nugget Ave. Suite 230
Scarborough, Ontario
M1S 3L1 (416)293-2090
Publication: Camping In Ontario

Ontario Camping Association
Jean McIlwrick, Administrative Secretary
1806 Avenue Rd. Suite 2
Toronto, Ontario
M5M 3Z1 (416)781-0525
Publication: Occasional News

Ontario Parks Association
Hans Loewig, Secretary
Ontario Sports Centre
1220 Sheppard Ave E. Suite 213
North York, Ontario
M2K 2X1 (416)495-4088
Publication: Green Sward

Western Region

British Columbia Motels, Campgrounds, Resorts Association
Patricia Cashin, Managing Director
555 West Hastings Street, Suite 980
P.O. Box 12105
Vancouver, B.C. V6B 4N6
(604) 682-8883
Publication:Dogwood News

Outdoor Recreation Council of British Columbia
1367 Broadway West
Vancouver, B.C.
V6H 4A9 (604)737-3058

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International Associations

American Automobile Association
8111 Gatehouse Road
Falls Church, Virginia
22042

Woodall Publishing Co.
500 Hyacinth Place
Highland Park, Illinois U.S.A.
60035 (182)433-4550

Bibliographies related to Camping

Bibliography of Canadian Bibliographies/Bibliographie des bibliographies canadiennes 2nd ed. University of Toronto Press 1972

Annotated Bibliography of Camping Market Surveys W.J. LaPage, A.C. Haaland 1973 Draft. NE Forest Exp.Station, USDA, US Forest Service.

1961-1982 Recreation Research Publications Bibliography, USDA, US Forest Service, Washington D.C. 94p

Conference Proceedings

Travel and Tourism Research: Anticipating & Responding to Change, ESOMAR Seminar (Eurpoean Society for Opinion & Marketing Research), Nicosia, CYP. 1988 196p.

National Outdoor Recreation Trends Symposium, New England Center for Continuing Education; University of New Hamshire 1980 NE Agricultural Experiment Stations

Outdoor Recreation Trends Symposium 2nd National, Clemson University, Department of Parks, Recreation & Tourism Management, Myrtle Beach, SC. USA. Published by US Forest Service, US National Park Service 685p 2 Vols.

Conference On Campgrounds and Camping 1980:Trends, Research, Future Needs, University of Carbondale, Ill. Published in Land Between-the-Lakes, TN.

1983 Outlook for Travel and Tourism: Proceedings of the 1983 Travel Outlook Forum, US Travel Data Centre; Travel and Tourism Research Association Washington D.C.

1989 Outlook for Travel and Tourism Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Travel Outlook Forum, U.S. Travel Data Centre 2 Lafayette Centre 1133 21st. Street NW Washington D.C. 20036 (202)293-1040

-FRONT COUNTRY CAMPING-

Proceedings of the 1984 Conference on Outdoor Recreation:A Landmark Conference In the Outdoor Recreation Field. J.C. Miles, R. Watters eds. Pocatello, Idaho: Idaho State University Press, 1984 215p.

Proceedings of the Conference On Social Research In National Parks and Wildland Areas, Gatlinburg, Tennissee 1980

Periodicals that frequently contain articles related to camping:

General location:

Borealis (Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society)
Suite 1150, 160 Bloor St. E.
Toronto, Ontario
M4W 1B9 (416) 972-0868

Nature Canada (Canadian Nature Federation)
75 Albert St. Suite 203
Ottawa, Ontario
K1P 6G1 (613)238-6154

Seasons (Federation of Ontario Naturalists)
355 Lesmills Rd.
Don Mills, Ontario
M3B 2W8 (416)444-8419

Outdoor Canada
935A Eglinton Ave E.
Toronto, Ontario
M4G 4B5 (416)429-5550

B.C.Outdoors
1132 Hamilton St.,Suite 202
Vancouver, B.C.
V6B 2S2 (604)687-1581

National Park Statistical Abstract
US National Park Service
P.O. Box 25287
Denver, Colorado 80225

Camping Canada Magazine
3414 Park Ave. Suite 221
Montreal, Quebec
H2X 2H5

Recreational Vehicle Industry Association
(Go Camping America Committee)
P.O. Box 2999, 1896 Preston White Dr.
Reston, Virginia
U.S.A., 22090

Environments (Faculty of Environmental Studies)
ES 1, Rm 325
University of Waterloo
Waterloo, Ontario
N2L 3G1

Other

Annals of Travel Research
Backpacker
Behavior and the Natural Environment
Camping Magazine
Canadian Field Naturalist
Canadian Parks Service Monthly Attendance/Service
canadien des parcs frequentation mensuelle
Environment and Behavior
Forest Science
Journal of Environmental Education
Journal of Environmental Management
Journal of Leisure Research
Journal of Parks and Recreation Administration
Journal of Travel Research
Leisure Sciences
The Naturalist
Ontario Provincial Parks Statistics
Parks
Provincial Park Statistics
Recreation Research Review
Tourism Trends (PEI)
Wilderness Camping

Additional Sources of Information

National

National Parks Documentation Centre
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
2nd Floor
10 Wellington St.
Hull, Quebec
K1A 0H3 (819) 994-2846

Socio-Economic Doc Centre
241 Cité des Jeunes Blvd.
Hull, Quebec, K1A 0H3
Jim Ewers: (819) 994-2000

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Atlantic Region

Planning and Development Section of Parks Division
P.O.Box 4750 St. Johns, Newfoundland
A1C 5T7

Parks and Recreation Division
Department of Lands and Forests
RR 1
Belmont, Nova Scotia
B0M 1C0 (902)662-3030

George Ferguson
Parks Branch
Department of Tourism and Parks
Shaw Building, 105 Rochford Street
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island
C1A 7N8 (902)368-5500 or 368-5504

Ontario Region

Don Hallman
Ministry of Natural Resources
Parks and Recreation Areas Branch
3rd Floor, Whitney Block
Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario
M7A 1W3

Prairie and Northern Region

Keith Thompson
Coordinator, Market Research
TravelArctic
Government of the Northwest Territories
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
X1A 2L9 (403)873-7320

OTHER INFORMATION SOURCES

Libraries

Libraries provide:
- an organized collection of general information sources
- basic references, books, texts, reports, periodicals, and a large collection of technical information.
- access to electronic databases
- personal assistance in finding information
- specialized libraries for trade, research and non-governmental organizations. Government departments should also be consulted.

Computerized Information Retrieval

Sources provided include:
- automated information retrieval.
- booklets containing information on the databases which they offer.

"Host" "supplier" or "vendor" are names given to commercial organizations with large and often sophisticated computers that produce databases available on-line to any user who buys into it (dialing in from remote sites). Users are provided with and opportunity to subscribe to one or more hosts for a nominal fee. These databases can be accessed through a library provided they have the facilities. Searches are most effective if the topic is specific.

Periodicals

This includes:
- journals, serials, and magazines. Many publications are produced at regular intervals and may be more current than other sources of information.
- information on current projects, practice, and techniques

Unless otherwise indicated, the books and periodicals included in this bibliography can be obtained at the various locations listed below.

HQ National Parks Headquarters
Canadian Parks Service
Visitor Activity Branch
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
2nd Floor 10 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3

ECDL: Environment Canada Departmental Library
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
10 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3 (819) 997-6679
Computer Databases:
SPORT
DIALOG

DC: Documentation Centre
Les Terrasses de la Chaudiere
10 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H3
Elliot Grenier: (819) 994-2846

SEDC: Socio-Economic Doc Centre
2400 Asticou Centre
241 Cité des Jeunes Blvd.
Hull, Quebec K1A 0H3
Jim Ewers: (819) 994-2000

TRDC: Tourism Reference and Documentation Centre
Tourism Canada
235 Queen St. 4th Floor East
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A OH6 (613) 954-3924

WRO: Western Regional Office
Canadian Parks Service
P.O. Box 2989 Station M
Calgary Alberta
T2P 3H8

NLC: National Library of Canada
395 Wellington St.
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0N4
(613) 995-3566

General: Commonly found in any library, or found informally between specialists

TASK: Trade Association of Sea Kayaking
P.O. Box 84144
Seattle, WA. 98124 (206) 621-1018

ACA: American Canoe Association
Bookstore, Film Library
P.O. Box 1190
Newington VA. 22122-1190
(703) 550-7495

This introductory guide is not restricted to printed material. A separate section is devoted to computer-based services. It also includes sources of additional information such as related Associations and Clubs.

APPENDIX A

SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS IN CPS FIELD OUTPUTS AND SERVICES MANUAL 1990

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION FRAMEWORK

FULLY SERVICED CAMPING

DEFINITION

The offering of camping opportunities with motorized access in a natural setting which includes access to at least one of three individual hookups at each campsite (electricity, water, sever); registration building; picnic tables; garbage collection; stabilized sites; parking or docking.

The offering may also include: central service buildings with flush toilets, hot and cold water, and showers, on-site staff, roving attendant, self-registration, fireplaces, wood, kitchen shelters, sanitation dump station, dishwashing facilities, laundry facilities, playground, public telephone, convenience store, reservation system, boat launching and mooring facility, hard surfaced access and street lighting.

Sites range from tents to RV pull-through and are located in zones 4 or 5.

SEMI-SERVICED CAMPING

DEFINITION

The offering of camping opportunities with motorized access in a natural setting which includes central service buildings with flush toilets, hot and cold water and showers, picnic tables, garbage collection, designated or stabilized sites and parking or docking.

The offering may also include: registration kiosk, on-site staff, roving attendant, self-registration, fireplaces, wood, kitchen shelters, sanitation dump stations, diswashing facilities, laundry facilities, playground, public telephone, convenience store, reservation system, boat launching and mooring facility, hard surfaced access, street lighting.

Sites range from tents to RV pull-through and are located in zones 3, 4 or 5.

FRONTCOUNTRY PRIMITIVE CAMPING

DEFINITION

The offering of camping opportunities with or without motorized access in a natural setting which includes pump-out or pit toilets, a central potable water supply, picnic tables, garbage collection and designated or stabilized sites.

The offering may also include: registration kiosk, roving attendant, self-registration, fireplaces, wood, kitchen shelters, dishwashing facilities, reservation system, boat launching, docking and mooring facilities and food storage facility.

Sites are for tents or travel trailers and are located in zones 3 and 4.

N.B. Backcountry Primitive Camping is part of the Backcountry Activities service (206-00)

OVERFLOW CAMPING

DEFINITION

The offering of camping designed to temporarily accommodate overflow from formalized campgrounds. The overflow camping is to provide minimal facilities where vehicle and tent camping with associated vehicles can occur. In addition to a parking area and grounds, it may include toilet facilities, potable water supply, and garbage disposal facilities. There are no designated sites. A communal food preparation area (tables and fireplaces) is the only additional service permitted.

GROUP CAMPING

DEFINITION

The offering of group camping opportunities with motorized access for the exclusive use of tenters. This type of campground is designed for one to four groups with centralized parking, eating, and sanitary facilities (kitchen shelter, garbage, etc), drinking water, and central fire site where firewood may be provided as a supplementary service.